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Cold formed welded steel structural hollow sections - Part
2: Tolerances, dimensions and sectional properties

Profils creux de construction soudés, formés à froid en
acières - Partie 2 : Tolérances, dimensions et
caractéristiques du profil

Kaltgeformte geschweißte Hohlprofile für den Stahlbau
- Teil 2: Grenzabmaße, Maße und statische Werte

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 20 March 2019.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
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Contents

	Page
European foreword.....	3
1 Scope.....	4
2 Normative references.....	4
3 Terms and definitions	4
4 Symbols.....	4
5 Information to be obtained by the manufacturer	5
6 Tolerances	6
7 Measurement of size and shape.....	8
8 Dimensions and sectional properties.....	13
Annex A (normative) Formulae for the calculation of sectional properties.....	14
A.1 General.....	14
A.2 Circular hollow sections	14
A.3 Rectangular or square, hollow sections.....	15
A.4 Elliptical hollow sections.....	17
Annex B (normative) Sectional properties for a limited range of standard sizes	19
Bibliography.....	44

European foreword

This document (EN 10219-2:2019) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 459 "ECIIS - European Committee for Iron and Steel Standardization"¹, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 10219-2:2006.

The main changes with respect to the previous edition are listed below:

- a) elliptical hollow sections were added;
- b) Annex A concerning the additional tolerances for piling tubes was removed;
- c) subclause 5.2 was added with one option;
- d) in Table 3 the length tolerances for exact length were changed;
- e) in 7.1 one paragraph was added;
- f) standard was editorially revised.

This standard consists of the following parts:

- EN 10368, *Steel structural hollow sections – General (Characteristics, evaluation of conformity and marking)* (in preparation)
- EN 10219-1, *Cold formed welded steel structural hollow sections - Part 1: Technical delivery conditions*
- EN 10219-2, *Cold formed welded steel structural hollow sections - Part 2: Tolerances, dimensions and sectional properties*
- EN 10219-3, *Cold formed welded steel structural hollow sections - Part 3: Technical delivery conditions for mechanical engineering purposes* (in preparation)

It forms part of a series of standards on hollow sections together with EN 10210-1 to EN 10210-3.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

¹ Through its subcommittee SC 3 "Structural steels other than reinforcements" (secretariat: DIN)

1 Scope

This document specifies tolerances for cold formed welded circular, square, rectangular and elliptical structural hollow sections, manufactured in wall thicknesses up to 40 mm, in the following size ranges:

- circular: Outside diameters up to 2 500 mm;
- square: Outside dimensions up to 500 mm × 500 mm;
- rectangular: Outside dimensions up to 500 mm × 300 mm;
- elliptical: Outside dimensions up to 480 mm × 240 mm.

The formulae for calculating sectional properties of sections manufactured to the dimensional tolerances of this standard, to be used for the purposes of structural design, are given in Annex A.

Dimensions and sectional properties for a limited range of more common sizes are given in Annex B.

NOTE The designation of the sections' major axis (yy) and minor axis (zz) aligns with the axis designation used for structural design in the structural Eurocodes.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 10219-1, *Cold formed welded structural hollow sections of non-alloy and fine grain steels — Part 1: Technical delivery conditions*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 10219-1 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

4 Symbols

For the purposes of this document, the symbols defined in Table 1 apply.

Table 1 — Symbols and definitions

Symbol	Unit	Definition
A	cm^2	Cross-sectional area
A_m	mm^2	Area of the surface delimited by the perimeter at mid-thickness
A_s	m^2/m	Superficial area per metre length
B	mm	Specified side dimension of a square hollow section. Specified dimension of the shorter side of a rectangular hollow section. Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its minor axis
C_1/C_2	mm	Length of corner region of a square or rectangular hollow section

Symbol	Unit	Definition
C_t	cm ³	Torsional modulus constant
D	mm	Specified outside diameter of a circular hollow section
D_{\max}/D_{\min}	mm	Maximum and minimum outside diameter of a circular hollow section measured in the same plane
e	mm	Deviation from straightness
H	mm	Specified dimension of the longer side of a rectangular hollow section. Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its major axis
I	cm ⁴	Second moment of area
I_t	cm ⁴	Torsional inertia constant (polar moment of inertia in the case of circular hollow sections only)
i	cm	Radius of gyration
L	mm	Length
M	kg/m	Mass per unit length
O	%	Out-of-roundness
P	mm	External perimeter of an elliptical hollow section
R	mm	External corner radius of a square or rectangular hollow section
T	mm	Specified thickness
U	mm	Perimeter of an elliptical hollow section at mid-thickness
V	mm	Total measured twist
V_1	mm	Twist measured at one end of a section
W_{el}	cm ³	Elastic section modulus
W_{pl}	cm ³	Plastic section modulus
x_1	mm	Concavity of a side of a square or rectangular hollow section
x_2	mm	Convexity of a side of a square or rectangular hollow section
yy	—	Axis of cross-section, major axis of a rectangular hollow section
zz	—	Axis of cross-section, minor axis of a rectangular hollow section
θ	°	Angle between adjacent sides of a square or rectangular hollow section

5 Information to be obtained by the manufacturer

5.1 Mandatory information

The following mandatory information from this part of EN 10219 shall be obtained by the manufacturer at the time of enquiry and order:

- a) the dimensions (see Clause 8);
- b) the type of length, length range or length (see Table 4);

NOTE This information is included in the list of information to be obtained by the manufacturer contained in EN 10219-1.

5.2 Options

An option is specified in this part of EN 10219. In the event that the purchaser does not indicate a wish to implement this at the time of enquiry and order, the manufacturer shall supply in accordance with the basic specification.

Option 2.1 Out-of-roundness tolerances for diameter to thickness ratio exceeding 100 (see Table 2, footnote a).

6 Tolerances

6.1 Tolerances shall not exceed the values given in Table 2 for shape and mass, Table 3 for external corner profiles, Table 4 for manufacturer's delivered length and Table 5 for the height of the internal and external weld bead of submerged arc welded hollow sections.

6.2 The internal corners of square and rectangular hollow sections shall be rounded.

NOTE The internal corner profile is not specified.

Table 2 — Tolerances on shape, straightness and mass

Characteristic	Circular hollow sections	Square and rectangular hollow sections		Elliptical hollow section
		Side length mm	Tolerance	
Outside dimensions (D , B and H)	$\pm 1\%$ with a minimum of $\pm 0,5$ mm and a maximum of ± 10 mm	H , $B < 100$ $100 \leq H$, $B \leq 200$ H , $B > 200$	$\pm 1\%$ with a minimum of $\pm 0,5$ mm $\pm 0,8\%$ $\pm 0,6\%$	$\pm 1\%$ with a minimum of $\pm 0,5$ mm
Thickness (T)	For $D \leq 406,4$ mm: $T \leq 5$ mm $\pm 10\%$ $T > 5$ mm $\pm 0,5$ mm For $D > 406,4$ mm: $\pm 10\%$ with a maximum of ± 2 mm	$T \leq 5$ mm $\pm 10\%$ $T > 5$ mm $\pm 0,5$ mm		$T \leq 5$ mm $\pm 10\%$ $T > 5$ mm $\pm 0,5$ mm
Out-of-roundness (O)	2 % for hollow sections having a diameter to thickness ratio not exceeding 100 ^a	—	—	—
Concavity/convexity (x_1, x_2) ^b	—	Max. 0,8 % with a minimum of 0,5 mm	—	—

Characteristic	Circular hollow sections	Square and rectangular hollow sections	Elliptical hollow section
		Side length mm	
Squareness of side (θ)	—	$90^\circ \pm 1^\circ$	—
External corner profile (C_1, C_2 or R)	—	See Table 3	—
Twist (V)	—	2 mm plus 0,5 mm/m length	—
Straightness (e)	0,20 % of total length and 3 mm over any 1 m length	0,15 % of total length and 3 mm over any 1 m length	0,20 % of total length and 3 mm over any 1 m length
Mass per unit length (M)	$\pm 6\%$ on individual delivered lengths		

a When the diameter to thickness ratio exceeds 100, application of tolerance on out-of-roundness is not required, unless specifically agreed (see 5.2).
b The tolerance on convexity and concavity is independent of the tolerance on outside dimensions.

Table 3 — Tolerances on external corner profiles

Dimensions in millimetres

Thickness T	External corner profile C_1, C_2 or R ^a
$T \leq 6$	1,6 T to 2,4 T
$6 < T \leq 10$	2,0 T to 3,0 T
$10 < T$	2,4 T to 3,6 T

^a The sides need not be tangential to the corner arcs.

Table 4 — Tolerances on manufacturer's delivered length

Dimensions in millimetres

Type of length ^a	Range of length or length <i>L</i>	Tolerance
Random length	$4\ 000 < L \leq 16\ 000$ with a range of 2 000 per order item	10 % of sections supplied may be below the minimum for the ordered range but not shorter than 75 % of the minimum range length
Approximate length	$\geq 4\ 000$	$+50$ 0 mm
Exact length ^b	$< 6\ 000$ $6\ 000 \leq L \leq 10\ 000$ $> 10\ 000$	$+10$ 0 mm $+15$ 0 mm $+5$ 0 mm +1 mm/m

^a The manufacturer shall establish at the time of enquiry and order the type of length required and the length range or length.

^b Common lengths available are 6 m and 12 m.

Table 5 — Tolerance on height of internal and external weld seam for submerged arc welded hollow sections

Dimensions in millimetres

Thickness, <i>T</i>	Maximum weld bead height
$\leq 14,2$	3,5
$> 14,2$	4,8

7 Measurement of size and shape

7.1 General

All external dimensions, including out-of-roundness, shall be measured at a distance from the end of the hollow section of not less than *D* for circular sections, *B* for square sections or *H* for rectangular and elliptical sections, with a minimum of 100 mm.

All dimensional and shape tolerances indicated in Tables 2, 3 and 5 shall be verified according to a procedure fixed by the manufacturer.

7.2 Outside dimensions

For circular hollow sections the diameter (*D*) and for elliptical hollow sections the outside dimensions (*B* and *H*) shall be measured either directly, e.g. using a calliper gauge, or for circular tubes by circumference tape at the discretion of the manufacturer.

The limiting cross-sectional positions for measuring *B* and *H* for square and rectangular hollow sections are shown in Figure 1.

7.3 Thickness

The thickness (T) shall be measured at a position not less than $2T$ from the weld.

The limiting cross-sectional positions for measuring the thickness of square and rectangular hollow sections are shown in Figure 1.

NOTE Thickness is normally measured within a distance of half the outside diameter or half the dimension of the longer side from the end of the section.

Dimensions in millimetres

Key

^a This dimension is a maximum when measuring B or H and a minimum when measuring T

Figure 1 — Limiting cross-sectional positions for measuring the dimensions B , H and T for square or rectangular hollow sections

7.4 Out-of-roundness

The out-of-roundness (O) of a circular hollow section shall be calculated from the following formula:

$$O(\%) = \frac{D_{\max} - D_{\min}}{D} \times 100$$

7.5 Concavity and convexity

The concavity (x_1) or the convexity (x_2) of the sides of a square or rectangular hollow section shall be measured as shown in Figure 2.

The percentage concavity or convexity shall be calculated as follows:

$$\frac{x_1}{B} \times 100\%; \frac{x_2}{B} \times 100\%; \frac{x_1}{H} \times 100\%; \frac{x_2}{H} \times 100\%$$

where B and H are the dimensions of the sides containing the concavity x_1 or the convexity x_2 .

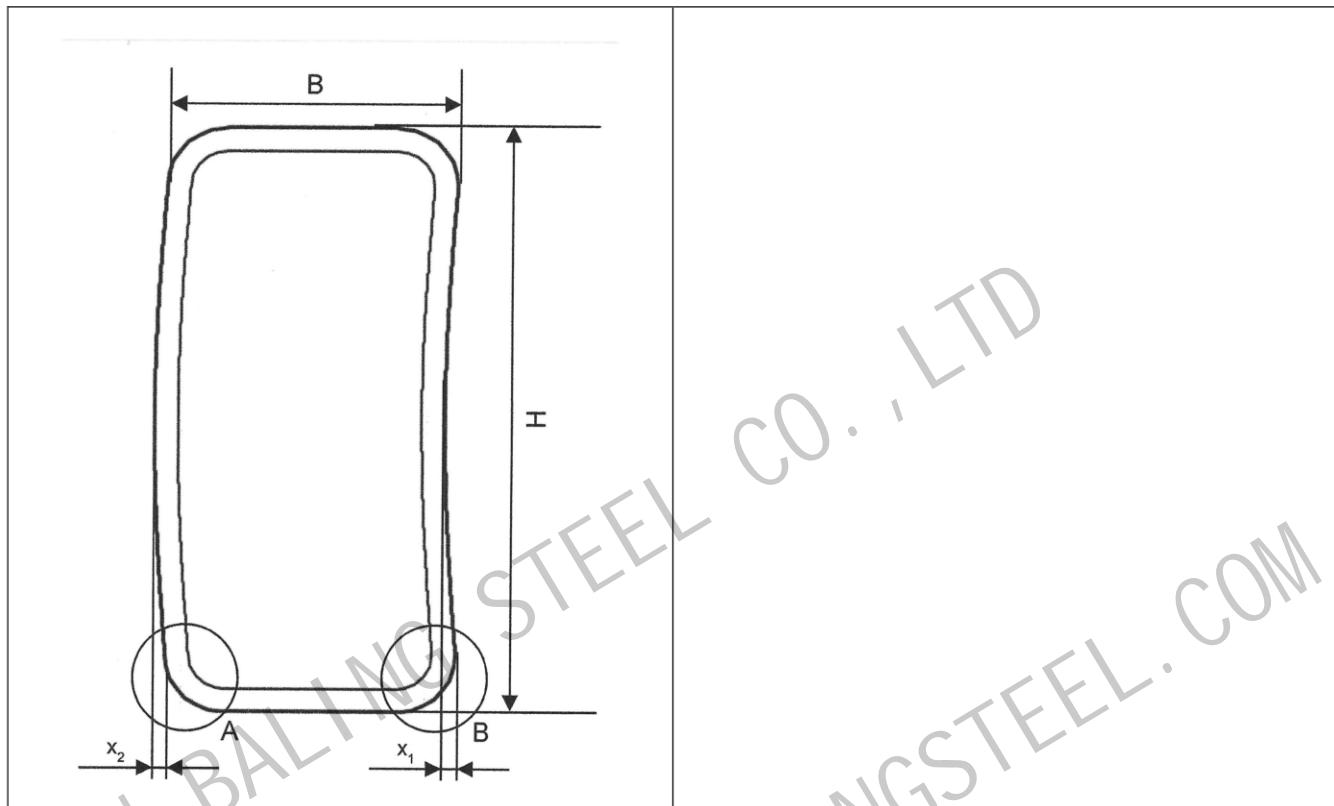


Figure 2 — Measurement of concavity/convexity of square or rectangular hollow sections

7.6 Squareness of sides

The deviation from squareness of the sides of a square or rectangular hollow section shall be measured as the difference between 90° and θ as shown in Figure 3.

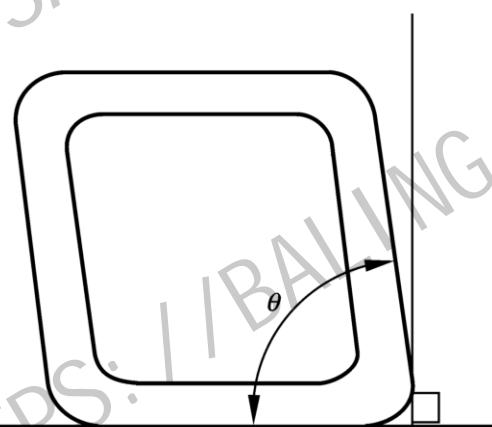


Figure 3 — Squareness of sides of square or rectangular hollow sections

7.7 External corner profile

7.7.1 The external corner profile of a square or rectangular hollow section shall be measured according to 7.7.2 or 7.7.3 at the discretion of the manufacturer.

7.7.2 The corner arc shall be measured with a radius gauge.

7.7.3 The distance between the intersection of the flat side and the corner arc and the intersection of the projections of the flat sides to the corner (C_1 and C_2 in Figure 4) shall be measured.

Figure 4 — Outside corner profile of square or rectangular hollow sections

7.8 Twist

7.8.1 The twist (V) in a square or rectangular hollow section shall be determined in accordance with 7.8.2 or 7.8.3 at the discretion of the manufacturer. The twist (V) in an elliptical hollow section shall be determined in accordance with 7.8.4.

7.8.2 The hollow section shall be placed on a horizontal surface with one side at one end pressed flat against the surface. At the opposite end of the hollow section the difference in height of the two lower corners from the horizontal surface (see Figure 5) shall be determined.

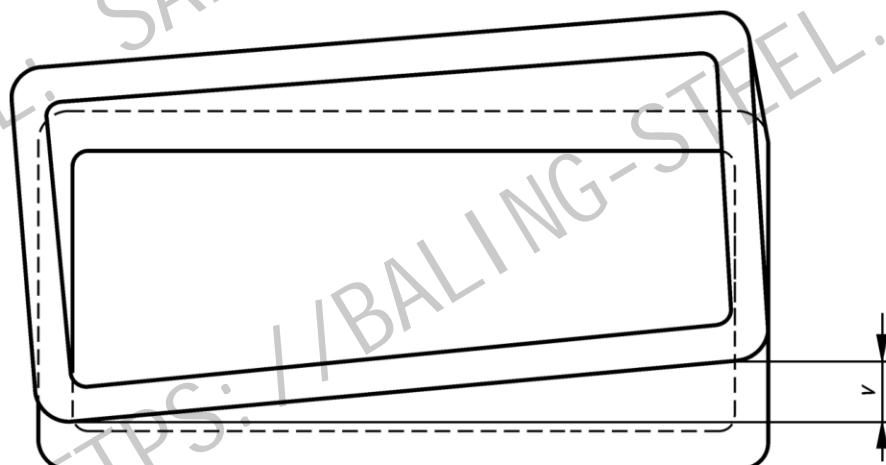
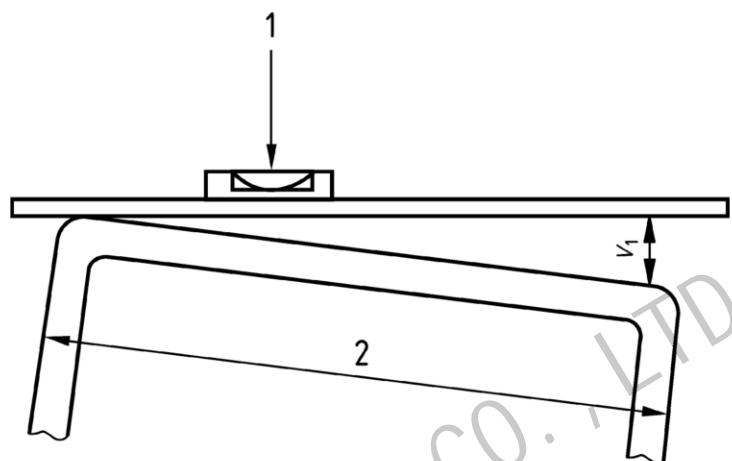


Figure 5 — Twist of square or rectangular hollow sections

7.8.3 The twist of square and rectangular hollow sections shall be measured with a spirit level and micrometer gauge (screw). The reference length of the spirit level shall be the distance between the intersection of the flat sides and the corner arcs (see Figure 6). The twist V is the difference between the values V_1 (see Figure 6) measured at each end of the hollow section.

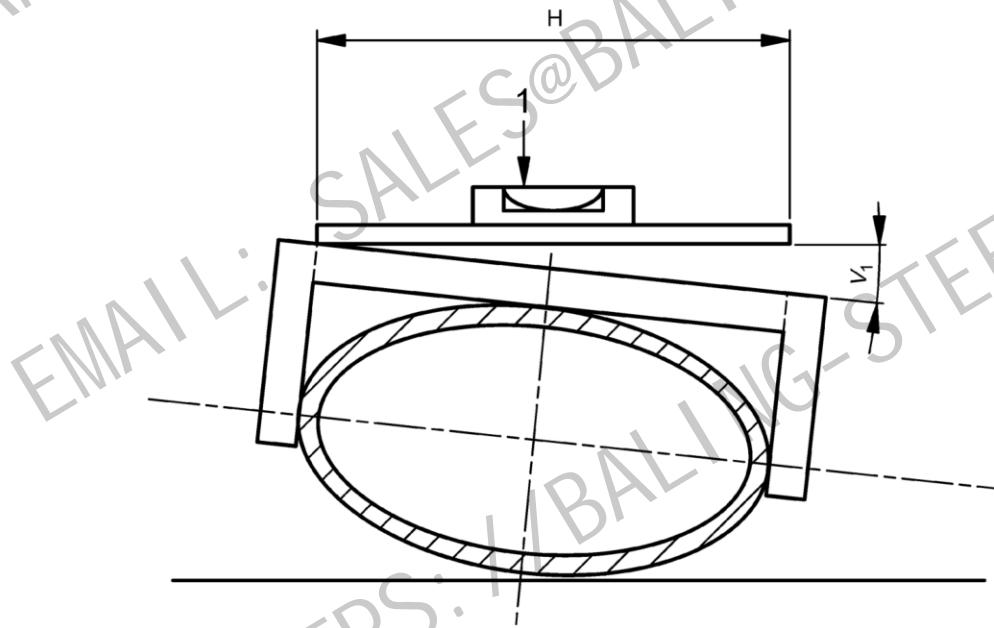


Key

- 1 spirit level
- 2 H for rectangular sections, B for square sections

Figure 6 — Measurement of twist on square or rectangular hollow sections

7.8.4 The twist of elliptical hollow sections shall be measured with a spirit level and micrometer gauge (screw). The reference length of the spirit level shall be the dimension of the sections major axis (H). The twist V is the difference between the values V_1 (see Figure 7) measured at each end of the hollow section.



Key

- 1 spirit level

Figure 7 — Measurement of twist of elliptical hollow sections

7.9 Straightness

The deviation from straightness (e) of the total length of a hollow section shall be measured at the point of maximum departure of the hollow section from a straight line connecting its two ends, as shown in Figure 8 where L is the manufacturer's delivered length. The percentage deviation from straightness shall be calculated as follows:

$$\frac{e}{L} \times 100 \%$$

In addition the local deviation (e) from straightness of a hollow section, measured at any point along its length from a straight line length L of 1 m, shall be not more than 3 mm.

Figure 8 — Measurement of deviation from straightness

8 Dimensions and sectional properties

The nominal sectional properties of hollow sections within the scope of this part of EN 10219 and manufactured to the dimensional tolerances of this standard, required for the purposes of structural design, shall be calculated in accordance with Annex A.

The sectional properties for a limited range of standard sizes of cold formed hollow sections are given in Table B.1 for circular sections, Table B.2 for square sections, Table B.3 for rectangular sections and Table B.4 for elliptical hollow sections. These sectional properties were calculated from the formulae given in Annex A.

NOTE Not all sizes and thicknesses shown in Tables B.1, B.2, B.3 and B.4 are available from all manufacturers and the user is recommended to check availability. Other sizes and thicknesses within the scope of this standard may be available.

Annex A (normative)

Formulae for the calculation of sectional properties

A.1 General

Tables B.1, B.2, B.3 and B.4 of this standard give nominal sectional properties for a limited range of sizes of cold formed hollow sections. The nominal sectional properties of hollow sections supplied to the requirements of this standard shall be calculated using the formulae given below.

NOTE The designation of the sections' major axis (yy) and minor axis (zz) aligns with the axis designation used for structural design in the structural Eurocodes. This is a change from previous axis designations.

A.2 Circular hollow sections

The sectional properties for circular hollow sections in Table B.1 are calculated using the formulae given below

Specified outside diameter (D) (mm)

Specified thickness (T) (mm)

Inside diameter $(d = D - 2T)$ (mm)

These parameters, which characterize the shape of circular hollow sections, may vary within the tolerances allowed by this standard and the sectional properties still remain valid.

Superficial area per metre length $A_s = \frac{\pi D}{10^3}$ (m^2/m)

Cross-sectional area $A = \frac{\pi(D^2 - d^2)}{4 \times 10^2}$ (cm^2)

Mass per unit length $M = 0,785 \times A$ (kg/m)

Second moment of area $I = \frac{\pi(D^4 - d^4)}{64 \times 10^4}$ (cm^4)

Radius of gyration $i = \sqrt{\frac{I}{A}}$ (cm)

Elastic section modulus $W_{\text{el}} = \frac{2I \times 10}{D}$ (cm^3)

Plastic section modulus $W_{\text{pl}} = \frac{D^3 - d^3}{6 \times 10^3}$ (cm^3)

Torsional inertia constant (polar moment of inertia) $I_t = 2I$ (cm^4)

Torsional modulus constant $C_t = 2W_{\text{el}}$ (cm^3)

A.3 Rectangular or square, hollow sections

The sectional properties for square hollow sections in Table B.2 and for rectangular hollow sections in Table B.3 are calculated using the formulae given below

Specified side dimension of a square hollow section or shorter side of a rectangular hollow section (B) (mm)

Specified dimension of the longer side of a rectangular hollow section (H) (mm)

Specified thickness (T) (mm)

External corner radius (r_o) for calculation is:

for thicknesses ≤ 6 mm $2,0 T$ (mm)

for thicknesses > 6 mm ≤ 10 mm $2,5 T$ (mm)

for thicknesses > 10 mm $3,0 T$ (mm)

Internal corner radius (r_i) for calculation is:

for thicknesses ≤ 6 mm $1,0 T$ (mm)

for thicknesses > 6 mm and ≤ 10 mm $1,5 T$ (mm)

for thicknesses > 10 mm $2,0 T$ (mm)

These parameters, which characterize the geometric shape of rectangular, or square, hollow sections, may vary within the tolerances allowed by this standard and the sectional properties still remain valid.

Superficial area per metre length

$$A_s = \frac{2}{10^3} (H + B - 4r_o + \pi r_o) \quad (\text{m}^2/\text{m})$$

Cross-sectional area

$$A = \frac{2T(B + H - 2T) - (4 - \pi)(r_o^2 - r_i^2)}{10^2} \quad (\text{cm}^2)$$

Mass per unit length

$$M = 0,785A \quad (\text{kg}/\text{m})$$

Second moment of area

Major axis

$$I_{yy} = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[\frac{BH^3}{12} - \frac{(B - 2T)(H - 2T)^3}{12} - 4(I_g + A_g h_g^2) + 4(I_{\xi\xi} + A_\xi h_\xi^2) \right] \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

Minor axis

$$I_{zz} = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[\frac{HB^3}{12} - \frac{(H - 2T)(B - 2T)^3}{12} - 4(I_g + A_g h_g^2) + 4(I_{\xi\xi} + A_\xi h_\xi^2) \right] \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

Radius of gyration

Major axis

$$i_{yy} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{yy}}{A}} \quad (\text{cm})$$

Minor axis

$$i_{zz} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{zz}}{A}} \quad (\text{cm})$$

Elastic section modulus

Major axis $W_{el\,yy} = \frac{2I_{yy}}{H} \times 10$ (cm³)

Minor axis $W_{el\,zz} = \frac{2I_{zz}}{B} \times 10$ (cm³)

Plastic section modulus

Major axis $W_{pl\,yy} = \frac{1}{10^3} \left[\frac{BH^2}{4} - \frac{(B-2T)(H-2T)^2}{4} - 4(A_g h_g) + 4(A_\xi h_\xi) \right]$ (cm³)

Minor axis $W_{pl\,zz} = \frac{1}{10^3} \left[\frac{HB^2}{4} - \frac{(H-2T)(B-2T)^2}{4} - 4(A_g h_g) + 4(A_\xi h_\xi) \right]$ (cm³)

Torsional inertia constant $I_t = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[T^3 \frac{h}{3} + 2KA_h \right]$ (cm⁴)

Torsional modulus constant $C_t = 10 \left[\frac{I_t}{T + K/T} \right]$ (cm³)

Where $A_g = \left(1 - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) r_o^2$ (mm²)

$A_\xi = \left(1 - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) r_i^2$ (mm²)

Major axis $h_g = \frac{H}{2} - \left(\frac{10-3\pi}{12-3\pi} \right) r_o$ (mm)

(For minor axis substitute B for H .)

Major axis $h_\xi = \frac{H-2T}{2} - \left(\frac{10-3\pi}{12-3\pi} \right) r_i$ (mm)

(For minor axis substitute B for H .)

$I_g = \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{\pi}{16} - \frac{1}{3(12-3\pi)} \right) r_o^4$ (mm⁴)

$I_{\xi\xi} = \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{\pi}{16} - \frac{1}{3(12-3\pi)} \right) r_i^4$ (mm⁴)

$h = 2[(B-T) + (H-T)] - 2R_c(4 - \pi)$ (mm)

$A_h = (B-T)(H-T) - R_c^2(4 - \pi)$ (mm)

$K = \frac{2A_h T}{h}$ (mm²)

$$R_c = \frac{r_o + r_i}{2} \quad (\text{mm})$$

A.4 Elliptical hollow sections

The sectional properties for elliptical hollow sections in Table B.4 are calculated using the formulae given below

Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its major axis (H) (mm)

Specified outside dimension of an elliptical section on its minor axis (B) (mm)

Specified thickness (T) (mm)

These parameters, which characterize the geometric shape of elliptical hollow sections, may vary within the tolerances allowed by this standard and the sectional properties still remain valid.

Superficial area $A_s = \frac{P}{10^3}$ (m^2/m)

Cross sectional area $A = \frac{\pi [HB - (H - 2T)(B - 2T)]}{4 \times 10^2}$ (cm^2)

Mass per unit length $M = 0,785 A$ (kg/m)

Second moment of area

Major axis $I_{yy} = \frac{[BH^3 - (B - 2T)(H - 2T)^3] \pi}{10^4 \cdot 64}$ (cm^4)

Minor axis $I_{zz} = \frac{[HB^3 - (H - 2T)(B - 2T)^3] \pi}{10^4 \cdot 64}$ (cm^4)

Radius of gyration

Major axis $i_{yy} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{yy}}{A}}$ (cm)

Minor axis $i_{zz} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{zz}}{A}}$ (cm)

Elastic section modulus

Major axis $W_{elyy} = \frac{20I_{yy}}{H}$ (cm^3)

Minor axis $W_{elzz} = \frac{20I_{zz}}{B}$ (cm^3)

Plastic section modulus

Major axis

$$W_{ply} = \frac{\left[H^2 B - (H - 2T)^2 (B - 2T) \right]}{6 \times 10^3} \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

Minor axis

$$W_{plzz} = \frac{\left[B^2 H - (B - 2T)^2 (H - 2T) \right]}{6 \times 10^3} \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

Torsional inertia
constant

$$I_t = \frac{1}{10^4} \left[\frac{4A_m^2 T}{U} + \frac{U T^3}{3} \right] \quad (\text{cm}^4)$$

Torsional modulus
constant

$$c_t = \left[\frac{10I_t}{T + \left(\frac{2A_m}{U} \right)} \right] \quad (\text{cm}^3)$$

where

$$A_m = \frac{\pi(H - T)(B - T)}{4} \quad (\text{mm}^2)$$

$$P = \frac{\pi}{2}(H + B) \left(1 + 0,25 \left(\frac{H - B}{H + B} \right)^2 \right) \quad (\text{mm})$$

$$U = \frac{\pi}{2}(H + B - 2T) \left(1 + 0,25 \left(\frac{H - B}{H + B - 2T} \right)^2 \right) \quad (\text{mm})$$

Specified outside diameter	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per tonne
D	T	M	A	I	i	W _{el}	W _{pl}	I _t	C _t	A _s	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
1 016,0	12,0	297	378	477 000	35,5	9 389	12 100	954 000	18 780	3,19	3,37
1 016,0	12,5	309	394	496 100	35,5	9 766	12 590	992 300	19 530	3,19	3,23
1 016,0	16,0	395	503	628 500	35,4	12 372	16 000	1 257 000	24 740	3,19	2,53
1 016,0	20,0	491	626	776 300	35,2	15 282	19 840	1 553 000	30 560	3,19	2,04
1 016,0	25,0	611	778	956 000	35,0	18 821	24 560	1 912 000	37 640	3,19	1,64
1 016,0	30,0	729	929	1 130 000	34,9	22 251	29 180	2 261 000	44 500	3,19	1,37
1 067,0	10,0	261	332	463 900	37,4	8 693	11 170	927 600	17 390	3,35	3,84
1 067,0	12,0	312	398	553 420	37,3	10 373	13 360	1 107 000	20 750	3,35	3,20
1 067,0	12,5	325	414	575 700	37,3	10 790	13 900	1 151 000	21 580	3,35	3,08
1 067,0	16,0	415	528	729 600	37,2	13 676	17 680	1 459 000	27 350	3,35	2,41
1 067,0	20,0	516	658	901 800	37,0	16 903	21 930	1 804 000	33 810	3,35	1,94
1 067,0	25,0	642	818	1 111 000	36,9	20 831	27 150	2 223 000	41 660	3,35	1,56
1 067,0	30,0	767	977	1 315 000	36,7	24 646	32 270	2 630 000	49 290	3,35	1,30
1 168,0	10,0	286	364	609 800	40,9	10 443	13 410	1 220 000	20 890	3,67	3,50
1 168,0	12,0	342	436	728 100	40,9	12 467	16 040	1 456 000	24 930	3,67	2,92
1 168,0	12,5	356	454	757 400	40,9	12 969	16 690	1 515 000	25 940	3,67	2,81
1 168,0	16,0	455	579	960 800	40,7	16 452	21 240	1 922 000	32 900	3,67	2,20
1 168,0	20,0	566	721	1 189 000	40,6	20 353	26 360	2 377 000	40 710	3,67	1,77
1 168,0	25,0	705	898	1 467 000	40,4	25 115	32 670	2 933 000	50 230	3,67	1,42
1 219,0	10,0	298	380	694 000	42,7	11 387	14 620	1 388 000	22 770	3,83	3,35
1 219,0	12,0	357	455	828 700	42,7	13 597	17 480	1 657 000	27 190	3,83	2,80
1 219,0	12,5	372	474	862 200	42,7	14 146	18 200	1 724 000	28 290	3,83	2,69
1 219,0	16,0	475	605	1 094 000	42,5	17 951	23 260	2 188 000	35 900	3,83	2,11
1 219,0	20,0	591	753	1 354 000	42,4	22 217	28 760	2 708 400	44 440	3,83	1,69
1 219,0	25,0	736	938	1 672 000	42,2	27 430	35 650	3 344 000	54 860	3,83	1,36

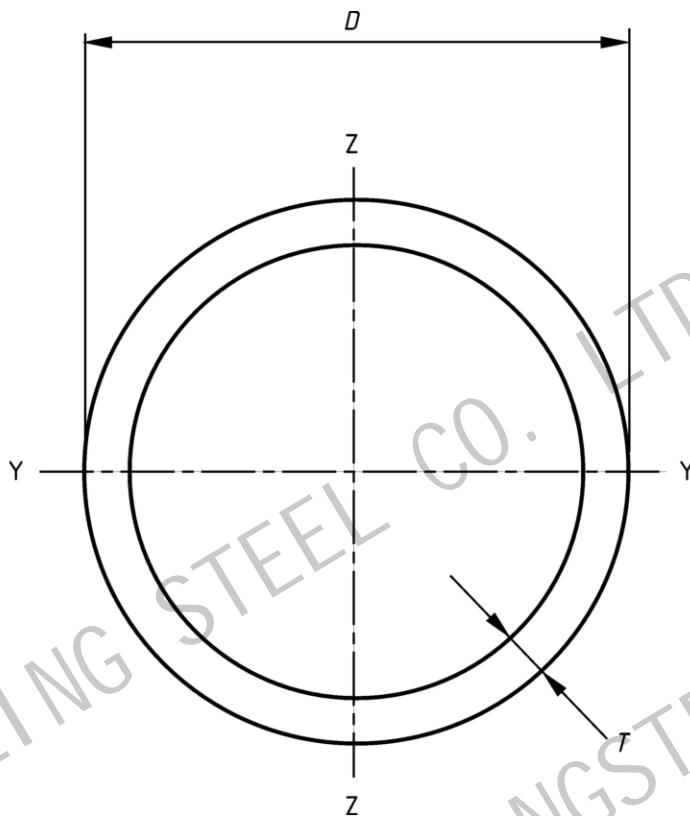


Figure B.1 — Circular hollow section

Table B.2 — Nominal dimensions and sectional properties of a limited range of square hollow sections (see Figure B.2)

Specified side dimension	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per tonne
B	T	M	A	I	i	W_{el}	W_{pl}	I_t	C_t	A_s	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
20	2,0	1,05	1,34	0,692	0,720	0,692	0,877	1,21	1,06	0,0731	953
25	2,0	1,36	1,74	1,48	0,924	1,19	1,47	2,53	1,80	0,0931	733
25	2,5	1,64	2,09	1,69	0,899	1,35	1,71	2,97	2,07	0,0914	610
25	3,0	1,89	2,41	1,84	0,874	1,47	1,91	3,33	2,27	0,0897	529
30	2,0	1,68	2,14	2,72	1,13	1,81	2,21	4,54	2,75	0,113	596
30	2,5	2,03	2,59	3,16	1,10	2,10	2,61	5,40	3,20	0,111	492
30	3,0	2,36	3,01	3,50	1,08	2,34	2,96	6,15	3,58	0,110	423
40	2,0	2,31	2,94	6,94	1,54	3,47	4,13	11,3	5,23	0,153	434
40	2,5	2,82	3,59	8,22	1,51	4,11	4,97	13,6	6,21	0,151	355
40	3,0	3,30	4,21	9,32	1,49	4,66	5,72	15,8	7,07	0,150	303
40	4,0	4,20	5,35	11,1	1,44	5,54	7,01	19,4	8,48	0,146	238

Specified side dimension	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per tonne
B	T	M	A	I	i	W_{el}	W_{pl}	I_t	C_t	A_s	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
50	2,0	2,93	3,74	14,1	1,95	5,66	6,66	22,6	8,51	0,193	341
50	2,5	3,60	4,59	16,9	1,92	6,78	8,07	27,5	10,2	0,191	278
50	3,0	4,25	5,41	19,5	1,90	7,79	9,39	32,1	11,8	0,190	236
50	4,0	5,45	6,95	23,7	1,85	9,49	11,7	40,4	14,4	0,186	183
50	5,0	6,56	8,36	27,0	1,80	10,8	13,7	47,5	16,6	0,183	152
60	2,0	3,56	4,54	25,1	2,35	8,38	9,79	39,8	12,6	0,233	281
60	2,5	4,39	5,59	30,3	2,33	10,1	11,9	48,7	15,2	0,231	228
60	3,0	5,19	6,61	35,1	2,31	11,7	14,0	57,1	17,7	0,230	193
60	4,0	6,71	8,55	43,6	2,26	14,5	17,6	72,6	22,0	0,226	149
60	5,0	8,13	10,4	50,5	2,21	16,8	20,9	86,4	25,6	0,223	123
60	6,0	9,45	12,0	56,1	2,16	18,7	23,7	98,4	28,6	0,219	106
60	6,3	9,55	12,2	54,4	2,11	18,1	23,4	100	28,8	0,213	105
70	2,5	5,17	6,59	49,4	2,74	14,1	16,5	78,5	21,2	0,271	193
70	3,0	6,13	7,81	57,5	2,71	16,4	19,4	92,4	24,7	0,270	163
70	4,0	7,97	10,1	72,1	2,67	20,6	24,8	119	31,1	0,266	126
70	5,0	9,70	12,4	84,6	2,62	24,2	29,6	142	36,7	0,263	103
70	6,0	11,3	14,4	95,2	2,57	27,2	33,8	163	41,4	0,259	88,3
70	6,3	11,5	14,7	93,8	2,53	26,8	33,8	168	42,1	0,253	86,7
80	3,0	7,07	9,01	87,8	3,12	22,0	25,8	140	33,0	0,310	141
80	4,0	9,22	11,7	111	3,07	27,8	33,1	180	41,8	0,306	108
80	5,0	11,3	14,4	131	3,03	32,9	39,7	218	49,7	0,303	88,7
80	6,0	13,2	16,8	149	2,98	37,3	45,8	252	56,6	0,299	75,7
80	6,3	13,5	17,2	149	2,94	37,1	46,1	261	57,9	0,293	74,0
80	8,0	16,4	20,8	168	2,84	42,1	53,9	307	66,6	0,286	61,1
90	3,0	8,01	10,2	127	3,53	28,3	33,0	201	42,5	0,350	125
90	4,0	10,5	13,3	162	3,48	36,0	42,6	261	54,2	0,346	95,4
90	5,0	12,8	16,4	193	3,43	42,9	51,4	316	64,7	0,343	77,9
90	6,0	15,1	19,2	220	3,39	49,0	59,5	368	74,2	0,339	66,2
90	6,3	15,5	19,7	221	3,35	49,1	60,3	382	76,2	0,333	64,6
90	8,0	18,9	24,0	255	3,25	56,6	71,3	456	88,8	0,326	53,0
100	3,0	8,96	11,4	177	3,94	35,4	41,2	279	53,2	0,390	112
100	4,0	11,7	14,9	226	3,89	45,3	53,3	362	68,1	0,386	85,2
100	5,0	14,4	18,4	271	3,84	54,2	64,6	441	81,7	0,383	69,4
100	6,0	17,0	21,6	311	3,79	62,3	75,1	514	94,1	0,379	58,9

Specified side dimension	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per tonne
<i>B</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>W_{el}</i>	<i>W_{pl}</i>	<i>I_t</i>	<i>C_t</i>	<i>A_s</i>	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
100	6,3	17,5	22,2	314	3,76	62,8	76,4	536	97,0	0,373	57,3
100	8,0	21,4	27,2	366	3,67	73,2	91,1	645	114	0,366	46,8
100	10,0	25,6	32,6	411	3,55	82,2	105	750	130	0,357	39,1
100	12,0	28,3	36,1	408	3,36	81,6	110	794	136	0,338	35,3
100	12,5	29,1	37,0	410	3,33	82,1	111	804	137	0,336	34,4
120	3,0	10,8	13,8	312	4,76	52,1	60,2	488	78,2	0,470	92,3
120	4,0	14,2	18,1	402	4,71	67,0	78,3	637	101	0,466	70,2
120	5,0	17,5	22,4	485	4,66	80,9	95,4	778	122	0,463	57,0
120	6,0	20,7	26,4	562	4,61	93,7	112	913	141	0,459	48,2
120	6,3	21,4	27,3	572	4,58	95,3	114	955	146	0,453	46,7
120	8,0	26,4	33,6	677	4,49	113	138	1 163	175	0,446	37,9
120	10,0	31,8	40,6	777	4,38	129	162	1 376	203	0,437	31,4
120	12,0	35,8	45,7	806	4,20	134	174	1 518	219	0,418	27,9
120	12,5	36,9	47,0	817	4,17	136	178	1 551	223	0,416	27,1
140	4,0	16,8	21,3	652	5,52	93,1	108	1 023	140	0,546	59,7
140	5,0	20,7	26,4	791	5,48	113	132	1 256	170	0,543	48,3
140	6,0	24,5	31,2	920	5,43	131	155	1 479	198	0,539	40,8
140	6,3	25,4	32,3	941	5,39	134	160	1 550	205	0,533	39,4
140	8,0	31,4	40,0	1 127	5,30	161	194	1 901	248	0,526	31,8
140	10,0	38,1	48,6	1 312	5,20	187	230	2 274	291	0,517	26,2
140	12,0	43,4	55,3	1 398	5,03	200	253	2 567	322	0,498	23,1
140	12,5	44,8	57,0	1 425	5,00	204	259	2 634	329	0,496	22,3
150	4,0	18,0	22,9	808	5,93	108	125	1 265	162	0,586	55,5
150	5,0	22,3	28,4	982	5,89	131	153	1 554	197	0,583	44,9
150	6,0	26,4	33,6	1 146	5,84	153	180	1 833	230	0,579	37,9
150	6,3	27,4	34,8	1 174	5,80	156	185	1 922	239	0,573	36,6
150	8,0	33,9	43,2	1 412	5,71	188	226	2 364	289	0,566	29,5
150	10,0	41,3	52,6	1 653	5,61	220	269	2 839	341	0,557	24,2
150	12,0	47,1	60,1	1 780	5,44	237	298	3 231	380	0,538	21,2
150	12,5	48,7	62,0	1 817	5,41	242	306	3 321	389	0,536	20,5
150	16,0	58,7	74,8	2 009	5,18	268	351	3 830	440	0,518	17,0
160	4,0	19,3	24,5	987	6,34	123	143	1 541	185	0,626	51,9
160	5,0	23,8	30,4	1 202	6,29	150	175	1 896	226	0,623	42,0
160	6,0	28,3	36,0	1 405	6,25	176	206	2 239	264	0,619	35,4

Specified side dimension	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per tonne
B	T	M	A	I	i	W_{el}	W_{pl}	I_t	C_t	A_s	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
160	6,3	29,3	37,4	1 442	6,21	180	213	2 349	275	0,613	34,1
160	8,0	36,5	46,4	1 741	6,12	218	260	2 897	334	0,606	27,4
160	10,0	44,4	56,6	2 048	6,02	256	311	3 490	395	0,597	22,5
160	12,0	50,9	64,9	2 224	5,86	278	346	3 997	443	0,578	19,6
160	12,5	52,6	67,0	2 275	5,83	284	356	4 114	455	0,576	19,0
160	16,0	63,7	81,2	2 546	5,60	318	413	4 799	520	0,558	15,7
180	4,0	21,8	27,7	1 422	7,16	158	182	2 210	237	0,706	45,9
180	5,0	27,0	34,4	1 737	7,11	193	224	2 724	290	0,703	37,1
180	6,0	32,1	40,8	2 037	7,06	226	264	3 223	340	0,699	31,2
180	6,3	33,3	42,4	2 096	7,03	233	273	3 383	354	0,693	30,0
180	8,0	41,5	52,8	2 546	6,94	283	336	4 189	432	0,686	24,1
180	10,0	50,7	64,6	3 017	6,84	335	404	5 074	515	0,677	19,7
180	12,0	58,5	74,5	3 322	6,68	369	454	5 865	584	0,658	17,1
180	12,5	60,5	77,0	3 406	6,65	378	467	6 050	600	0,656	16,5
180	16,0	73,8	94,0	3 887	6,43	432	550	7 178	698	0,638	13,6
200	4,0	24,3	30,9	1 968	7,97	197	226	3 049	295	0,786	41,2
200	5,0	30,1	38,4	2 410	7,93	241	279	3 763	362	0,783	33,2
200	6,0	35,8	45,6	2 833	7,88	283	330	4 459	426	0,779	27,9
200	6,3	37,2	47,4	2 922	7,85	292	341	4 682	444	0,773	26,8
200	8,0	46,5	59,2	3 566	7,76	357	421	5 815	544	0,766	21,5
200	10,0	57,0	72,6	4 251	7,65	425	508	7 072	651	0,757	17,6
200	12,0	66,0	84,1	4 730	7,50	473	576	8 230	743	0,738	15,2
200	12,5	68,3	87,0	4 859	7,47	486	594	8 502	765	0,736	14,6
200	16,0	83,8	107	5 625	7,26	562	706	10 210	901	0,718	11,9
220	5,0	33,2	42,4	3 238	8,74	294	340	5 038	442	0,863	30,1
220	6,0	39,6	50,4	3 813	8,70	347	402	5 976	521	0,859	25,3
220	6,3	41,2	52,5	3 940	8,66	358	417	6 277	543	0,853	24,3
220	8,0	51,5	65,6	4 828	8,58	439	516	7 815	668	0,846	19,4
220	10,0	63,2	80,6	5 782	8,47	526	625	9 533	804	0,837	15,8
220	12,0	73,5	93,7	6 487	8,32	590	712	11 150	922	0,818	13,6
220	12,5	76,2	97,0	6 674	8,29	607	735	11 530	951	0,816	13,1
220	16,0	93,9	120	7 812	8,08	710	881	13 970	1 129	0,798	10,7
250	5,0	38,0	48,4	4 805	9,97	384	442	7 443	577	0,983	26,3
250	6,0	45,2	57,6	5 672	9,92	454	524	8 843	681	0,979	22,1

Specified side dimension	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per tonne
B	T	M	A	I	i	W _{el}	W _{pl}	I _t	C _t	A _s	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
250	6,3	47,1	60,0	5 873	9,89	470	544	9 290	711	0,973	21,2
250	8,0	59,1	75,2	7 229	9,80	578	676	11 600	878	0,966	16,9
250	10,0	72,7	92,6	8 707	9,70	697	822	14 200	1 062	0,957	13,8
250	12,0	84,8	108	9 859	9,55	789	944	16 690	1 226	0,938	11,8
250	12,5	88,0	112	10 160	9,52	813	975	17 280	1 266	0,936	11,4
250	16,0	109	139	12 050	9,32	964	1 180	21 150	1 520	0,918	9,18
260	6,0	47,1	60,0	6 405	10,3	493	569	9 970	739	1,02	21,2
260	6,3	49,1	62,6	6 635	10,3	510	591	10 480	772	1,01	20,4
260	8,0	61,6	78,4	8 178	10,2	629	734	13 090	955	1,01	16,2
260	10,0	75,8	96,6	9 865	10,1	759	894	16 040	1 156	0,997	13,2
260	12,0	88,6	113	11 200	9,96	862	1 028	18 880	1 337	0,978	11,3
260	12,5	91,9	117	11 550	9,93	888	1 063	19 550	1 381	0,976	10,9
260	16,0	114	145	13 740	9,73	1 057	1 289	23 990	1 663	0,958	8,77
300	6,0	54,7	69,6	9 964	12,0	664	764	15 430	997	1,18	18,3
300	6,3	57,0	72,6	10 340	11,9	689	795	16 220	1 042	1,17	17,5
300	8,0	71,6	91,2	12 800	11,8	853	991	20 310	1 293	1,17	14,0
300	10,0	88,4	113	15 520	11,7	1 035	1 211	24 970	1 572	1,16	11,3
300	12,0	104	132	17 770	11,6	1 184	1 402	29 510	1 829	1,14	9,65
300	12,5	108	137	18 350	11,6	1 223	1 451	30 600	1 892	1,14	9,30
300	16,0	134	171	22 080	11,4	1 472	1 774	37 840	2 299	1,12	7,46
350	8,0	84,2	107	20 680	13,9	1 182	1 366	32 560	1 787	1,37	11,9
350	10,0	104	133	25 190	13,8	1 439	1 675	40 130	2 182	1,36	9,61
350	12,0	123	156	29 050	13,6	1 660	1 949	47 600	2 552	1,34	8,16
350	12,5	127	162	30 050	13,6	1 717	2 020	49 390	2 642	1,34	7,86
350	16,0	159	203	36 510	13,4	2 086	2 488	61 480	3 238	1,32	6,28
400	10,0	120	153	38 220	15,8	1 911	2 214	60 430	2 892	1,56	8,35
400	12,0	141	180	44 320	15,7	2 216	2 587	71 840	3 395	1,54	7,07
400	12,5	147	187	45 880	15,7	2 294	2 683	74 600	3 518	1,54	6,81
400	16,0	184	235	56 150	15,5	2 808	3 322	93 280	4 336	1,52	5,43

Figure B.2 — Square hollow section

Table B.3 — Nominal dimensions and sectional properties of a limited range of rectangular hollow sections (see Figure B.3)

Specified side dimensions	H × B	T	M	A	I_{yy}	I_{zz}	i_{yy}	i_{zz}	W_{elyy}	W_{elzz}	W_{plyy}	W_{plzz}	C_t	A_s	Nominal length per tonne	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm	cm	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
40	20	2,0	1,68	2,14	4,05	1,34	1,38	0,793	2,02	1,34	2,61	1,60	3,45	2,36	0,113	596
40	20	2,5	2,03	2,59	4,69	1,54	1,35	0,770	2,35	1,54	3,09	1,88	4,06	2,72	0,111	492
40	20	3,0	2,36	3,01	5,21	1,68	1,32	0,748	2,60	1,68	3,50	2,12	4,57	3,00	0,110	423
50	30	2,0	2,31	2,94	9,54	4,29	1,80	1,21	3,81	2,86	4,74	3,33	9,77	4,84	0,153	434
50	30	2,5	2,82	3,59	11,3	5,05	1,77	1,19	4,52	3,37	5,70	3,98	11,7	5,72	0,151	355
50	30	3,0	3,30	4,21	12,8	5,70	1,75	1,16	5,13	3,80	6,57	4,58	13,5	6,49	0,150	303
50	30	4,0	4,20	5,35	15,3	6,69	1,69	1,12	6,10	4,46	8,05	5,58	16,5	7,71	0,146	238
60	40	2,0	2,93	3,74	18,4	9,83	2,22	1,62	6,14	4,92	7,47	5,65	20,7	8,12	0,193	341
60	40	2,5	3,60	4,59	22,1	11,7	2,19	1,60	7,36	5,87	9,06	6,84	25,1	9,72	0,191	278
60	40	3,0	4,25	5,41	25,4	13,4	2,17	1,58	8,46	6,72	10,5	7,94	29,3	11,2	0,190	236
60	40	4,0	5,45	6,95	31,0	16,3	2,11	1,53	10,3	8,14	13,2	9,89	36,7	13,7	0,186	183
60	40	5,0	6,56	8,36	35,3	18,4	2,06	1,48	11,8	9,21	15,4	11,5	42,8	15,6	0,183	152
70	50	2,0	3,56	4,54	31,5	18,8	2,63	2,03	8,99	7,50	10,8	8,58	37,5	12,2	0,233	281
70	50	2,5	4,39	5,59	38,0	22,6	2,61	2,01	10,9	9,04	13,2	10,4	45,8	14,7	0,231	228
70	50	3,0	5,19	6,61	44,1	26,1	2,58	1,99	12,6	10,4	15,4	12,2	53,6	17,1	0,230	193
70	50	4,0	6,71	8,55	54,7	32,2	2,53	1,94	15,6	12,9	19,5	15,4	68,1	21,2	0,226	149
70	50	5,0	8,13	10,4	63,5	37,2	2,48	1,90	18,1	14,9	23,1	18,2	80,8	24,6	0,223	123
80	40	2,0	3,56	4,54	37,4	12,7	2,87	1,67	9,34	6,36	11,6	7,17	30,9	11,0	0,233	281
80	40	2,5	4,39	5,59	45,1	15,3	2,84	1,65	11,3	7,63	14,1	8,72	37,6	13,2	0,231	228
80	40	3,0	5,19	6,61	52,3	17,6	2,81	1,63	13,1	8,78	16,5	10,2	43,9	15,3	0,230	193
80	40	4,0	6,71	8,55	64,8	21,5	2,75	1,59	16,2	10,7	20,9	12,8	55,2	18,8	0,226	149

Specified side dimensions	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area		Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus		Plastic section modulus		Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne
				I_{yy}	I_{zz}		I_{yy}	I_{zz}	W_{elyy}	W_{elzz}			
80	40	5,0	8,13	10,4	75,1	24,6	2,69	1,54	18,8	12,3	24,7	15,0	65,0
80	60	2,0	4,19	5,34	49,5	31,9	3,05	2,44	12,4	10,6	14,7	12,1	61,2
80	60	2,5	5,17	6,59	60,1	38,6	3,02	2,42	15,0	12,9	18,0	14,8	75,1
80	60	3,0	6,13	7,81	70,0	44,9	3,00	2,40	17,5	15,0	21,2	17,4	88,3
80	60	4,0	7,97	10,1	87,9	56,1	2,94	2,35	22,0	18,7	27,0	22,1	113
80	60	5,0	9,70	12,4	103	65,7	2,89	2,31	25,8	21,9	32,2	26,4	136
90	50	2,0	4,19	5,34	57,9	23,4	3,29	2,09	12,9	9,35	15,7	10,5	53,4
90	50	2,5	5,17	6,59	70,3	28,2	3,27	2,07	15,6	11,3	19,3	12,8	65,3
90	50	3,0	6,13	7,81	81,9	32,7	3,24	2,05	18,2	13,1	22,6	15,0	76,7
90	50	4,0	7,97	10,1	103	40,7	3,18	2,00	22,8	16,3	28,8	19,1	97,7
90	50	5,0	9,70	12,4	121	47,4	3,12	1,96	26,8	18,9	34,4	22,7	116
100	40	2,5	5,17	6,59	79,3	18,8	3,47	1,69	15,9	9,39	20,2	10,6	50,5
100	40	3,0	6,13	7,81	92,3	21,7	3,44	1,67	18,5	10,8	23,7	12,4	59,0
100	40	4,0	7,97	10,1	116	26,7	3,38	1,62	23,1	13,3	30,3	15,7	74,5
100	40	5,0	9,70	12,4	136	30,8	3,31	1,58	27,1	15,4	36,1	18,5	87,9
100	50	2,5	5,56	7,09	91,2	31,1	3,59	2,09	18,2	12,4	22,7	14,0	75,4
100	50	3,0	6,60	8,41	106	36,1	3,56	2,07	21,3	14,4	26,7	16,4	88,6
100	50	4,0	8,59	10,9	134	44,9	3,50	2,03	26,8	18,0	34,1	20,9	113
100	50	5,0	10,5	13,4	158	52,5	3,44	1,98	31,6	21,0	40,8	25,0	135
100	50	6,0	12,3	15,6	179	58,7	3,38	1,94	35,8	23,5	46,9	28,5	154
100	50	6,3	12,5	15,9	176	58,2	3,32	1,91	35,1	23,3	46,9	28,6	158
100	60	2,5	5,96	7,59	103	46,9	3,69	2,49	20,6	15,6	25,1	17,7	103

Specified side dimensions		Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne	
H	x	B	T	M	I _{yy}	I _{zz}	W _{elyy}	W _{plyy}	I _t	C _t	A _s	
mm	mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	
100	60	3,0	7,07	9,01	121	54,6	3,66	2,46	24,1	18,2	29,6	20,8
100	60	4,0	9,22	11,7	153	68,7	3,60	2,42	30,5	22,9	37,9	26,6
100	60	5,0	11,3	14,4	181	80,8	3,55	2,37	36,2	26,9	45,6	31,9
100	60	6,0	13,2	16,8	205	91,2	3,49	2,33	41,1	30,4	52,5	36,6
100	60	6,3	13,5	17,2	203	90,9	3,44	2,30	40,7	30,3	52,8	36,9
100	80	2,5	6,74	8,59	127	90,2	3,84	3,24	25,4	22,5	30,0	25,8
100	80	3,0	8,01	10,2	149	106	3,82	3,22	29,8	26,4	35,4	30,4
100	80	4,0	10,5	13,3	189	134	3,77	3,17	37,9	33,5	45,6	39,2
100	80	5,0	12,8	16,4	226	160	3,72	3,12	45,2	39,9	55,1	47,2
100	80	6,0	15,1	19,2	258	182	3,67	3,08	51,7	45,5	63,8	54,7
100	80	6,3	15,5	19,7	259	183	3,62	3,04	51,8	45,7	64,6	55,4
120	60	2,5	6,74	8,59	161	55,2	4,33	2,53	26,9	18,4	33,2	20,6
120	60	3,0	8,01	10,2	189	64,4	4,30	2,51	31,5	21,5	39,2	24,2
120	60	4,0	10,5	13,3	241	81,2	4,25	2,47	40,1	27,1	50,5	31,1
120	60	5,0	12,8	16,4	287	96,0	4,19	2,42	47,8	32,0	60,9	37,4
120	60	6,0	15,1	19,2	328	109	4,13	2,38	54,7	36,3	70,6	43,1
120	60	6,3	15,5	19,7	327	109	4,07	2,35	54,5	36,4	71,2	43,7
120	60	8,0	18,9	24,0	375	124	3,95	2,27	62,6	41,3	84,1	51,3
120	80	3,0	8,96	11,4	230	123	4,49	3,29	38,4	30,9	46,2	35,0
120	80	4,0	11,7	14,9	295	157	4,44	3,24	49,1	39,3	59,8	45,2
120	80	5,0	14,4	18,4	353	188	4,39	3,20	58,9	46,9	72,4	54,7
120	80	6,0	17,0	21,6	406	215	4,33	3,15	67,7	53,8	84,3	63,5

Specified side dimensions	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area		Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus		Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne	
				M	A		I _{yy}	I _{zz}	W _{e_{yy}}	W _{e_{zz}}	W _{p_{yy}}	W _{p_{zz}}	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm ³	cm	cm	cm	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m	
120	80	6,3	17,5	22,2	408	217	4,28	3,12	68,1	54,3	85,6	64,7	92,1
120	80	8,0	21,4	27,2	476	252	4,18	3,04	79,3	62,9	102	76,9	108
140	80	4,0	13,0	16,5	430	180	5,10	3,30	61,4	45,1	75,5	51,3	412
140	80	5,0	16,0	20,4	517	216	5,04	3,26	73,9	54,0	91,8	62,2	501
140	80	6,0	18,9	24,0	597	248	4,98	3,21	85,3	62,0	107	72,4	584
140	80	6,3	19,4	24,8	603	251	4,93	3,19	86,1	62,9	109	74,0	609
140	80	8,0	23,9	30,4	708	293	4,82	3,10	101	73,3	131	88,4	731
150	100	4,0	14,9	18,9	595	319	5,60	4,10	79,3	63,7	95,7	72,5	662
150	100	5,0	18,3	23,4	719	384	5,55	4,05	95,9	76,8	117	88,3	809
150	100	6,0	21,7	27,6	835	444	5,50	4,01	111	88,8	137	103	948
150	100	6,3	22,4	28,5	848	453	5,45	3,98	113	90,5	140	106	992
150	100	8,0	27,7	35,2	1 008	536	5,35	3,90	134	107	169	128	1 206
150	100	10,0	33,4	42,6	1 162	614	5,22	3,80	155	123	199	150	1 426
150	100	12,0	37,7	48,1	1 207	642	5,01	3,65	161	128	215	163	1 573
150	100	12,5	38,9	49,5	1 225	651	4,97	3,63	163	130	220	166	1 606
160	80	4,0	14,2	18,1	598	204	5,74	3,35	74,7	50,9	92,9	57,4	494
160	80	5,0	17,5	22,4	722	244	5,68	3,30	90,2	61,0	113	69,7	601
160	80	6,0	20,7	26,4	836	281	5,62	3,26	105	70,2	132	81,3	702
160	80	6,3	21,4	27,3	846	286	5,57	3,24	106	71,4	135	83,3	732
160	80	8,0	26,4	33,6	1 001	335	5,46	3,16	125	83,7	163	100	882
160	80	10,0	31,8	40,6	1 146	380	5,32	3,06	143	95,0	191	117	1 031
160	80	12,0	35,8	45,7	1 171	391	5,06	2,93	146	97,8	204	125	1 111

Specified side dimensions		Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne	
H	x	B	T	M	I _{yy}	I _{zz}	W _{elyy}	W _{plyy}	I _t	C _t	A _s	
mm	mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	
160	80	12,5	36,9	47,0	1 185	396	5,02	2,90	148	98,9	208	127
180	100	4,0	16,8	21,3	926	374	6,59	4,18	103	74,8	126	84,0
180	100	5,0	20,7	26,4	1 124	452	6,53	4,14	125	90,4	154	103
180	100	6,0	24,5	31,2	1 310	524	6,48	4,10	146	105	181	120
180	100	6,3	25,4	32,3	1 335	536	6,43	4,07	148	107	186	124
180	100	8,0	31,4	40,0	1 598	637	6,32	3,99	178	127	226	150
180	100	10,0	38,1	48,6	1 859	736	6,19	3,89	207	147	268	177
180	100	12,0	43,4	55,3	1 965	782	5,96	3,76	218	156	292	194
180	100	12,5	44,8	57,0	2 001	796	5,92	3,74	222	159	300	199
200	100	4,0	18,0	22,9	1 200	411	7,23	4,23	120	82,2	148	91,7
200	100	5,0	22,3	28,4	1 459	497	7,17	4,19	146	99,4	181	112
200	100	6,0	26,4	33,6	1 703	577	7,12	4,14	170	115	213	132
200	100	6,3	27,4	34,8	1 739	591	7,06	4,12	174	118	219	135
200	100	8,0	33,9	43,2	2 091	705	6,95	4,04	209	141	267	165
200	100	10,0	41,3	52,6	2 444	818	6,82	3,94	244	164	318	195
200	100	12,0	47,1	60,1	2 607	876	6,59	3,82	261	175	350	215
200	100	12,5	48,7	62,0	2 659	892	6,55	3,79	266	178	359	221
200	120	4,0	19,3	24,5	1 353	618	7,43	5,02	135	103	164	115
200	120	5,0	23,8	30,4	1 649	750	7,37	4,97	165	125	201	141
200	120	6,0	28,3	36,0	1 929	874	7,32	4,93	193	146	237	166
200	120	6,3	29,3	37,4	1 976	898	7,27	4,90	198	150	244	172
200	120	8,0	36,5	46,4	2 386	1 079	7,17	4,82	239	180	298	209

Specified side dimensions		Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne	
H	x	B	T	M	I _{yy}	I _{zz}	W _{elyy}	W _{plyy}	W _{plzz}	I _t	C _t	A _s
mm	mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m
200	120	10,0	44,4	56,6	2 806	1 262	7,04	4,72	281	210	356	3 007
200	120	12,0	50,9	64,9	3 031	1 368	6,84	4,59	303	228	395	278
200	120	12,5	52,6	67,0	3 099	1 397	6,80	4,57	310	233	406	285
250	150	5,0	30,1	38,4	3 304	1 508	9,28	6,27	264	201	320	225
250	150	6,0	35,8	45,6	3 886	1 768	9,23	6,23	311	236	378	266
250	150	6,3	37,2	47,4	4 001	1 825	9,18	6,20	320	243	391	276
250	150	8,0	46,5	59,2	4 886	2 219	9,08	6,12	391	296	482	340
250	150	10,0	57,0	72,6	5 825	2 634	8,96	6,02	466	351	582	409
250	150	12,0	66,0	84,1	6 458	2 925	8,77	5,90	517	390	658	463
250	150	12,5	68,3	87,0	6 633	3 002	8,73	5,87	531	400	678	477
250	150	16,0	83,8	106,8	7 660	3 453	8,47	5,69	613	460	805	566
260	180	5,0	33,2	42,4	4 121	2 350	9,86	7,45	317	261	377	294
260	180	6,3	41,2	52,5	5 013	2 856	9,77	7,38	386	317	463	361
260	180	8,0	51,5	65,6	6 145	3 493	9,68	7,29	473	388	573	446
260	180	10,0	63,2	80,6	7 363	4 174	9,56	7,20	566	464	694	540
260	180	12,0	73,5	93,7	8 245	4 679	9,38	7,07	634	520	790	615
260	180	12,5	76,2	97,0	8 482	4 812	9,35	7,04	652	535	815	635
260	180	16,0	93,9	120	9 923	5 614	9,11	6,85	763	624	977	759
300	100	6,0	35,8	45,6	4 777	842	10,2	4,30	318	168	411	188
300	100	6,3	37,2	47,4	4 907	868	10,2	4,28	327	174	425	194
300	100	8,0	46,5	59,2	5 978	1 045	10,0	4,20	399	209	523	238
300	100	10,0	57,0	72,6	7 106	1 224	9,90	4,11	474	245	631	285

Specified side dimensions		Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne		
H	B	T	M	A	I_{yy}	I_{zz}	W_{elyy}	W_{plyy}	W_{plzz}	I_t	C_t	A_s	
mm	mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
300	100	12,0	66,0	84,1	7 808	1 343	9,64	4,00	521	269	710	321	4 177
300	100	12,5	68,3	87,0	8 010	1 374	9,59	3,97	534	275	732	330	4 292
300	100	16,0	83,8	107	9 157	1 543	9,26	3,80	610	309	865	386	4 939
300	150	6,0	40,5	51,6	6 074	2 080	10,8	6,35	405	277	500	309	4 988
300	150	6,3	42,2	53,7	6 266	2 150	10,8	6,32	418	287	517	321	5 234
300	150	8,0	52,8	67,2	7 684	2 623	10,7	6,25	512	350	640	396	6 491
300	150	10,0	64,8	82,6	9 209	3 125	10,6	6,15	614	417	776	479	7 879
300	150	12,0	75,4	96,1	10 300	3 498	10,4	6,03	687	466	883	546	9 153
300	150	12,5	78,1	99,5	10 590	3 595	10,3	6,01	706	479	912	563	9 452
300	150	16,0	96,4	123	12 390	4 174	10,0	5,83	826	557	1 092	673	11 330
300	200	6,0	45,2	57,6	7 370	3 962	11,3	8,29	491	396	588	446	8 115
300	200	6,3	47,1	60,0	7 624	4 104	11,3	8,27	508	410	610	463	8 524
300	200	8,0	59,1	75,2	9 389	5 042	11,2	8,19	626	504	757	574	10 630
300	200	10,0	72,7	92,6	11 310	6 058	11,1	8,09	754	606	921	698	12 990
300	200	12,0	84,8	108	12 790	6 854	10,9	7,96	853	685	1 056	801	15 240
300	200	12,5	88,0	112	13 180	7 060	10,8	7,94	879	706	1 091	828	15 770
300	200	16,0	109	139	15 620	8 340	10,6	7,75	1 041	834	1 319	1 000	19 220
350	250	6,0	54,7	69,6	12 460	7 458	13,4	10,3	712	597	843	671	14 550
350	250	6,3	57,0	72,6	12 920	7 744	13,3	10,3	738	620	876	698	15 290
350	250	8,0	71,6	91,2	16 000	9 573	13,2	10,2	914	766	1 092	869	19 140
350	250	10,0	88,4	113	19 410	11 590	13,1	10,1	1 109	927	1 335	1 062	23 500
350	250	12,0	104	132	22 200	13 260	13,0	10,0	1 268	1 061	1 544	1 229	27 750

Specified side dimensions		Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Superficial area per length	Nominal length per tonne					
H	B	T	M	A	I_{yy}	I_{zz}	W_{elyy}	W_{plyy}	W_{plzz}	C_t	A_s					
mm	mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ³	m ² /m	m					
350	250	12,5	108	137	22 920	13 690	12,9	9,99	1 310	1 095	1 598	1 272	28 770	1 830	1,14	9,30
350	250	16,0	134	171	27 580	16 430	12,7	9,81	1 576	1 315	1 954	1 554	35 500	2 220	1,12	7,46
400	200	8,0	71,6	91,2	18 970	6 517	14,4	8,45	949	652	1 173	728	15 820	1 133	1,17	14,0
400	200	12,5	108	137	27 100	9 260	14,1	8,22	1 355	926	1 714	1 062	23 600	1 644	1,14	9,30
400	200	16,0	134	171	32 550	11 060	13,8	8,05	1 627	1 106	2 093	1 294	28 930	1 984	1,12	7,46
400	300	8,0	84,2	107	25 120	16 210	15,3	12,3	1 256	1 081	1 487	1 224	31 180	1 747	1,37	11,9
400	300	10,0	104	133	30 610	19 730	15,2	12,2	1 530	1 315	1 824	1 501	38 410	2 132	1,36	9,61
400	300	12,0	123	156	35 280	22 750	15,0	12,1	1 764	1 516	2 122	1 747	45 530	2 492	1,34	8,16
400	300	12,5	127	162	36 490	23 520	15,0	12,0	1 824	1 568	2 198	1 810	47 240	2 580	1,34	7,86
400	300	16,0	159	203	44 350	28 540	14,8	11,9	2 218	1 902	2 708	2 228	58 730	3 159	1,32	6,28

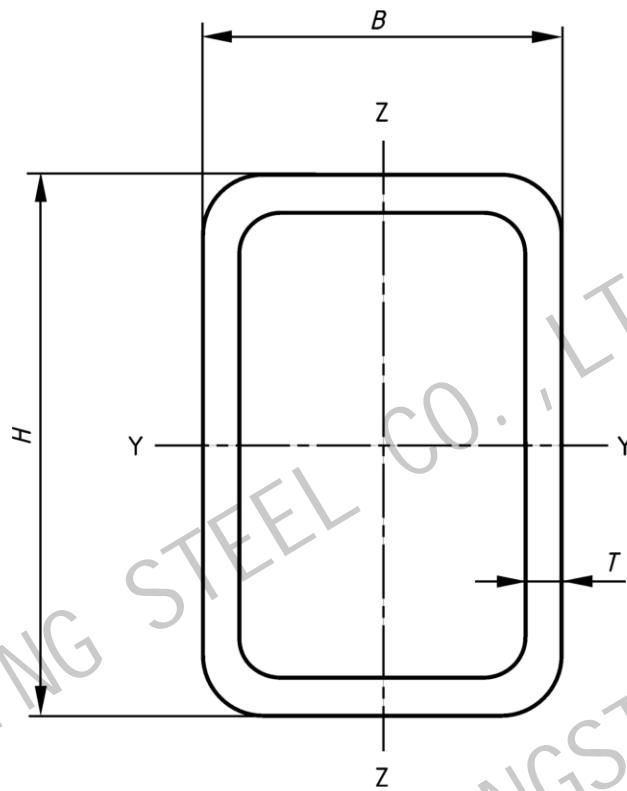


Figure B.3 — Rectangular hollow section

Table B.4 — Dimensions and sectional properties of elliptical hollow sections (see Figure B.4)

Specified dimensions	Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus			Plastic section modulus		Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per ton	
						I_{yy}	I_{zx}	I_{yy}	$W_{el,yy}$	$W_{el,zz}$					
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm	cm	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m	
120	60	3,2	6,85	8,7	123	41,4	3,76	2,18	20,5	13,8	28,7	17,6	124	30,8	0,291
120	60	4,0	8,48	10,8	150	49,9	3,73	2,15	25,1	16,6	35,3	21,5	150	36,9	0,291
120	60	5,0	10,5	13,4	182	59,7	3,69	2,12	30,4	19,9	43,2	26,2	180	43,9	0,291
120	60	6,0	12,4	15,8	212	68,6	3,66	2,08	35,4	22,9	50,7	30,5	208	50,1	0,291
150	75	4,0	10,7	13,6	301	101	4,70	2,72	40,1	26,9	56,1	34,4	303	60,1	0,364
150	75	5,0	13,3	16,9	367	122	4,66	2,69	48,9	32,5	68,9	42,0	367	72,2	0,364
150	75	6,0	15,8	20,4	430	141	4,63	2,65	57,3	37,7	81,3	49,3	426	83,2	0,364
150	75	6,3	16,5	21,0	448	147	4,62	2,64	59,7	39,1	84,9	51,5	443	86,3	0,364
150	75	8,0	20,6	26,3	546	176	4,56	2,59	72,8	46,8	105	62,9	533	102	0,364
150	75	10,0	25,3	32,2	649	204	4,49	2,52	86,6	54,5	126	75,1	625	118	0,364
180	90	6,0	19,1	24,3	761	253	5,59	3,22	84,6	56,2	119	72,6	760	125	0,436
180	90	8,0	25,1	31,9	974	318	5,52	3,16	108	70,6	154	93,3	961	155	0,436
180	90	10,0	30,8	39,3	1 169	375	5,46	3,09	130	83,3	187	112	1 139	182	0,436
200	100	6,3	22,3	28,4	1 103	368	6,23	3,60	110	73,5	155	94,7	1 105	163	0,485
200	100	8,0	28,0	35,7	1 358	446	6,17	3,54	136	89,3	193	117	1 347	197	0,485
200	100	10,0	34,5	44,0	1 637	529	6,10	3,47	164	106	235	141	1 605	232	0,485
200	100	12,5	42,4	54,0	1 954	619	6,02	3,39	195	124	284	169	1 889	269	0,485
220	110	6,0	23,5	30,0	1 421	476	6,88	3,99	129	86,6	181	111	1 429	193	0,533
220	110	8,0	31,0	39,5	1 832	606	6,81	3,92	167	110	235	143	1 824	244	0,533

Specified dimensions		Specified thickness	Mass per unit length	Cross-sectional area	Second moment of area	Radius of gyration	Elastic section modulus	Plastic section modulus	Torsional inertia constant	Torsional modulus constant	Superficial area per metre length	Nominal length per ton
H × B	T	M	A	I_{yy}	I_{zz}	I_{yy}	$W_{el\,yy}$	$W_{pl\,yy}$	I_t	C_t	A_s	
mm	mm	kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm	cm	cm ³	cm ³	cm ⁴	cm ³	m ² /m	m
220	110	10,0	38,2	48,7	2 215	722	6,74	3,85	201	131	287	174
250	125	6,0	26,9	34,2	2 109	711	7,85	4,56	169	114	235	144,5
250	125	6,3	28,2	35,9	2 205	742	7,84	4,55	176	119	246	151
250	125	8,0	35,4	45,1	2 732	909	7,78	4,49	219	145	307	188
250	125	10,0	43,8	55,8	3 316	1 090	7,71	4,42	265	174	376	228
250	125	12,0	51,9	66,2	3 864	1 254	7,64	4,35	309	201	442	267
250	125	12,5	53,9	68,7	3 996	1 292	7,63	4,34	320	207	458	276
320	160	8,0	45,8	58,3	5 877	1 978	10,0	5,82	367	247	513	315
320	160	10,0	56,7	72,3	7 181	2 393	9,97	5,75	449	299	631	385
320	160	12,0	67,5	86,0	8 422	2 779	9,90	5,69	526	347	745	453
400	200	8,0	57,6	73,4	11 690	3 966	12,6	7,35	584	397	811	500
400	200	10,0	71,5	91,1	14 340	4 829	12,5	7,28	717	483	1 001	615
400	200	12,0	85,2	109	16 910	5 646	12,5	7,21	845	565	1 186	726
400	200	12,5	88,6	113	17 530	5 843	12,5	7,19	877	584	1 232	753
480	240	10,0	86,3	110	25 170	8 529	15,1	8,81	1 049	711	1 457	897
480	240	12,0	103	131	29 750	10 010	15,1	8,74	1 240	835	1 730	1 062

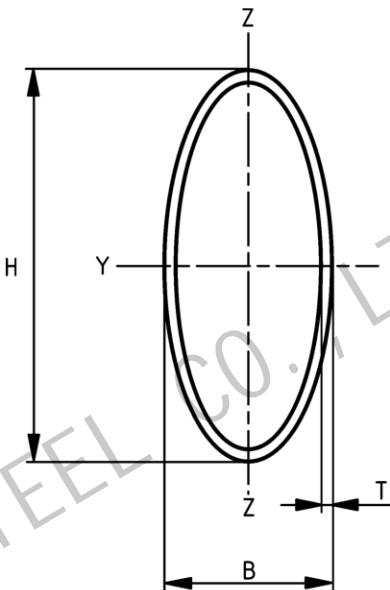


Figure B.4 — Elliptical hollow section

Bibliography

- [1] EN 1993-1-6, *Eurocode 3 — Design of steel structures — Part 1-6: Strength and Stability of Shell Structures*
- [2] EN 1993-5, *Eurocode 3 — Design of steel structures — Part 5: Piling*